

Test 5.3 Review Key

① $g(x) = \frac{-2}{x}$ ← vertical stretch by factor of 2
 reflected across x-axis

② $g(x) = \frac{1}{x+3} + 5$ ← translated up 5
 translated 3 to the left

③ $g(x) = \frac{-1}{x-4} - 3$ ← translated down 3
 translated 4 to the right
 reflected across x-axis

④ $f(x) = \frac{1}{x-2} + 0$

$$\boxed{x=2; y=0; D: \mathbb{R}, x \neq 2; R: \mathbb{R}, y \neq 0}$$

⑤ $f(x) = \frac{b}{x+0} + 8$

$$\boxed{x=0; y=8; D: \mathbb{R}, x \neq 0; R: \mathbb{R}, y \neq 8}$$

⑥ $f(x) = \frac{1}{x+1} - 5$

$$\boxed{x=-1; y=-5; D: \mathbb{R}, x \neq -1; R: \mathbb{R}, y \neq -5}$$

⑦ $x=0$ and $y=3$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x} + 3$$

⑧ $x=-4$ and $y=0$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x+4}$$

⑨ $x=6$ and $y=-8$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x-6} - 8$$

⑩ $f(x) = \frac{x^2 - 8x + 15}{x-5}$

$$f(x) = \frac{(x-5)(x-3)}{x-5}$$

hole @ $(5, 2)$

$$f(5) = 5-3$$

hole @ $(-3, -6)$

$$f(-3) = -3 - 3$$

⑪ $f(x) = \frac{x^2 - 3x - 4}{x+1}$

$$f(x) = \frac{(x-4)(x+1)}{x+1}$$

hole b/c it is removable

⑫ $f(x) = \frac{x^2 - 4}{x-4}$

$$f(x) = \frac{(x+2)(x-2)}{x-4}$$

Vertical asymptote b/c
not removable

⑬ $f(x) = \frac{3}{x-5}$

$$f(x) = \frac{3x^0}{x^1 - 5}$$

$0 < 1$
h.a. : $y = 0$

$$\textcircled{15} \quad f(x) = \frac{x^2}{x+9}$$

$x > 1$

h.a.: none

$$\textcircled{16} \quad f(x) = \frac{\cancel{(x^2 - 9)}}{\cancel{(x^2 + 2x + 1)}}, \quad x \neq -1$$

$$f(x) = \frac{(x+3)(x-3)}{(x+1)(x+1)}$$

no holes

h.a.: $y = 1$

$$\textcircled{17} \quad f(x) = \frac{\cancel{(11x-3)}}{\cancel{(4x+5)}}$$

$x = -\frac{5}{4}$

h.a.: $y = \frac{11}{4}$

$$\textcircled{18} \quad f(x) = \frac{x^2 - 5x + b}{x-3}$$

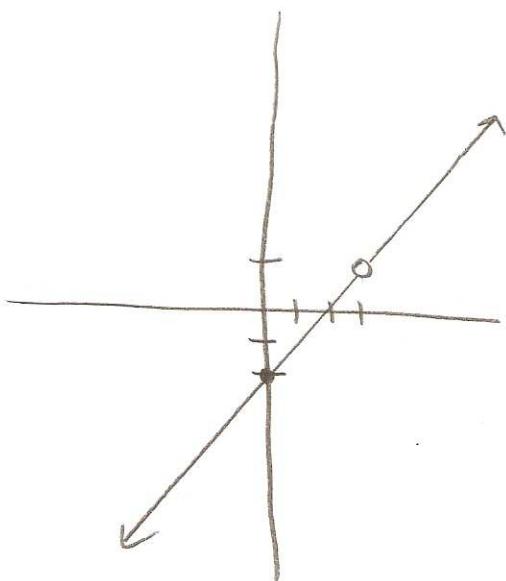
$$f(x) = \frac{(x-3)(x-2)}{x-3}$$

$$f(x) = x - 2 \quad \begin{matrix} \text{hole @ } x=3 \\ f(3)=3-2 \end{matrix}$$

↑ ↓

line

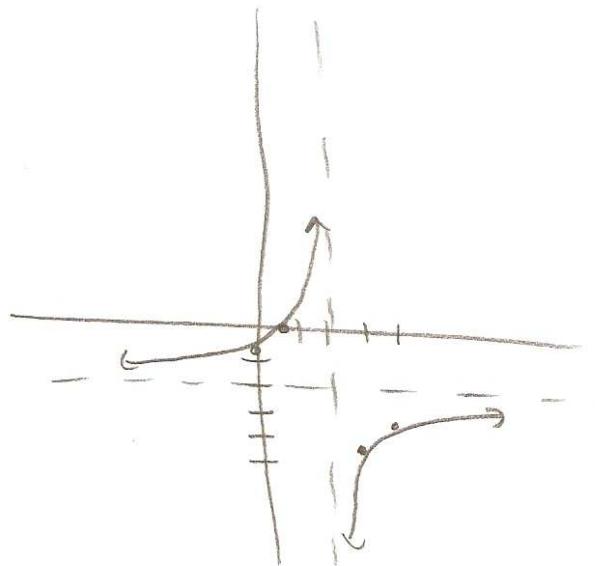
w/ hole @ $(3, 1)$



$D: \mathbb{R}, x \neq 3$
$R: \mathbb{R}, y \neq 1$

$$⑯ \quad f(x) = \frac{-4x+3}{2x-4}$$

v.a.: $x = 2$
 h.a.: $y = -2$
 D: $\mathbb{R}, x \neq 2$
 R: $\mathbb{R}, y \neq -2$



$$⑳ \quad y^{\frac{7}{5}} = \boxed{\sqrt[5]{y^7}}$$

$$㉑ \quad 125^{-\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{1}{(\sqrt[3]{125})^2}$$

$$㉒ \quad \left(\frac{1}{8}\right)^{\frac{4}{3}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt[3]{8}\right)^4$$

$$2^4$$

$$\boxed{16}$$

$$㉓ \quad \left(\frac{1}{32}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{1}}{\sqrt[3]{32}}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2 \sqrt[3]{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{4}}{2 \cdot 2}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{\sqrt[3]{4}}{4}}$$

$$\frac{1}{5^2}$$

(24)

$$\sqrt[9]{x^4}$$

$$\boxed{x^{\frac{4}{9}}}$$

(25)

$$\sqrt{25x^6y^{-4}z^5}$$

$$\sqrt{25} \cdot x^{\frac{6}{2}} y^{-\frac{4}{2}} \cdot z^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

$$5x^3y^{-2}z^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

$$\boxed{\begin{array}{c} 5x^3y^{\frac{5}{2}} \\ \hline y^2 \end{array}}$$

(26)

$$\sqrt[3]{27x^{12}y^{-7}}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{27} \cdot x^{\frac{12}{3}} \cdot y^{-\frac{7}{3}}$$

$$3x^4y^{-\frac{7}{3}}$$

$$\boxed{\begin{array}{c} 3x^4 \\ \hline y^{\frac{7}{3}} \end{array}}$$

(27)

$$\sqrt[3]{x^4} \cdot \sqrt[3]{x^8}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{x^4 \cdot x^8}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{x^{12}}$$

$$\boxed{\begin{array}{c} x^{\frac{12}{3}} \\ \hline x^4 \end{array}}$$

(28)

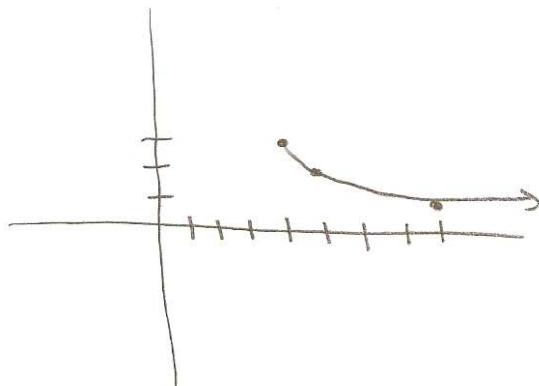
$$f(x) = -\sqrt{x-4} + 3$$

reflect across x-axis

4 right

up 3

$$\boxed{\begin{array}{l} D: x \geq 4 \\ R: y \leq 3 \end{array}}$$



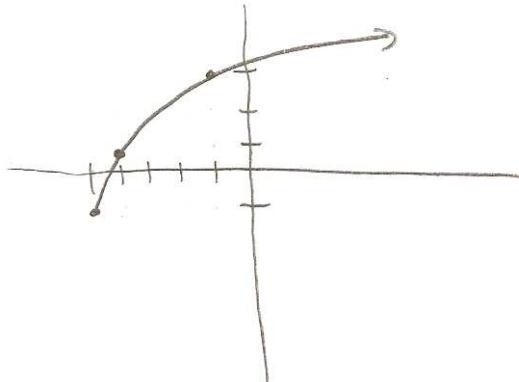
$$\textcircled{29} \quad f(x) = 2\sqrt{x+5} - 1$$

vert. stretch factor 2

left 5

down 1

$D: x \geq -5$
$R: y \geq -1$



$$\textcircled{30} \quad f(x) = 4\sqrt{x+6}$$

$$\textcircled{31} \quad f(x) = \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{x-5} - 4$$

$$\textcircled{32} \quad \left(\sqrt[3]{x+3}\right)^3 = (-3)^3$$

$$x+3 = -27$$

$$\boxed{x = -30}$$

$$\textcircled{33} \quad (\sqrt{2x+35})^2 = (x)^2$$

$$2x+35 = x^2$$

$$0 = x^2 - 2x - 35$$

$$0 = (x-7)(x+5)$$

$$\boxed{x = 7} \quad x \neq \cancel{-5}$$