

Algebra 2 Worksheet

Name: _____

Section 8.3 - Adding and Subtracting Rational Expressions DAY 3 Period: _____

- I. Add or subtract. Then simplify if possible. Identify ANY x -values for which the ORIGINAL expression is undefined.

1.
$$\frac{x-1}{x+3} + \frac{x+7}{x+3}$$

$$\frac{x-1+x+7}{x+3} \quad \leftarrow x \neq -3$$

$$\frac{2x+6}{x+3}$$

$$\frac{2(x+3)}{(x+3)}$$

2.
$$\frac{3x+2}{x-1} - \frac{x+5}{x-1}$$

$$\frac{3x+2-(x+5)}{x-1} \quad \leftarrow x \neq 1$$

$$\frac{3x+2-x-5}{x-1}$$

$$\frac{2x-3}{x-1}$$

3.
$$\frac{x-1}{x^2-5x-6} - \frac{5}{x^2-5x-6}$$

$$\frac{x-1-5}{(x-6)(x+1)}$$

$$\frac{(x-6)}{(x-6)(x+1)}$$

 $x \neq 6, -1$

• 2, $x \neq -3$

$$\frac{2x-3}{x-1}, x \neq 1$$

$$\frac{1}{x+1}, x \neq -1, b$$

4.
$$\frac{x+1}{x} - \frac{x-1}{x+5}$$

$$\frac{(x+1)(x+5)}{x(x+5)} - \frac{(x-1)x}{(x+5)x}$$

$$\frac{x^2+bx+5-(x^2-x)}{x(x+5)}$$

$$\frac{x^2+bx+5-x^2+x}{x(x+5)}$$

$$\frac{7x+5}{x(x+5)}$$

5.
$$\frac{x+1}{x+3} + \frac{2x}{x^2+3x}$$

$$\times(x+3)$$

$$\frac{(x+1)x}{(x+3)x} + \frac{2x}{x(x+3)}$$

$$\frac{x^2+x+2x}{x(x+3)}$$

$$\frac{x^2+3x}{x(x+3)}$$

$$\frac{x(x+3)}{x(x+3)}$$

6.
$$1 - \frac{1}{x+4}$$

$$\frac{1(x+4)}{1(x+4)} - \frac{1}{x+4}$$

$$\frac{x+4-1}{x+4}$$

$$\frac{x+3}{x+4}$$

$\frac{7x-5}{x(x+5)}$, $x \neq 0, -5$

1, $x \neq 0, -3$

$\frac{x+3}{x+4}$, $x \neq -4$

7. $\frac{2x}{x-5} - \frac{3x}{x+2}$

$$\frac{2x(x+2)}{(x-5)(x+2)} + \frac{-3x(x-5)}{(x+2)(x-5)}$$

$$\frac{2x^2 + 4x - 3x^2 + 15x}{(x-5)(x+2)}$$

$$\frac{-x^2 + 19x}{(x-5)(x+2)}$$

$$\frac{-x(x-19)}{(x-5)(x+2)}$$

$$\frac{-x(x-19)}{(x-5)(x+2)}, x \neq -2, 5$$

8. $\frac{x}{x+1} + \frac{x}{x-1} + \frac{x^2}{x^2-1}$

$$\frac{x(x-1)}{(x+1)(x-1)} + \frac{x(x+1)}{(x-1)(x+1)} + \frac{x^2}{(x+1)(x-1)}$$

$$\frac{x^2 - x + x^2 + x + x^2}{(x+1)(x-1)}$$

$$\frac{3x^2}{(x+1)(x-1)}$$

9. $\frac{3}{x^2-3x-10} - \frac{2}{x^2+2x-35}$

$$\frac{3}{(x-5)(x+2)} - \frac{2}{(x+7)(x-5)}$$

$$\frac{3(x+7)}{(x-5)(x+2)(x+7)} + \frac{-2(x+2)}{(x+7)(x-5)(x+2)}$$

$$\frac{3x+21 - 2x - 4}{(x-5)(x+2)(x+7)}$$

$$\frac{x+17}{(x-5)(x+2)(x+7)}$$

$$\frac{x+17}{(x-5)(x+2)(x+7)}, x \neq -7, -2, 5$$

II. Simplify. Assume that all expressions are defined.

10. $\frac{\frac{x-1}{x^2-9}}{\frac{x^2-1}{x^2+3x}}$

$$\frac{(x-1)}{(x+3)(x-3)} \cdot \frac{x(x+3)}{(x+1)(x-1)}$$

$$\frac{x}{(x-3)(x+1)}$$

11. $\frac{\frac{1}{x^2}-1}{\frac{1}{x}+1}$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{x^2}}{\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x}} = \frac{\frac{1-x^2}{x^2}}{\frac{1+x}{x}} = \frac{1-x^2}{1+x}$$

$$-(x-1)$$

12. $\frac{\frac{x-2}{4x}}{\frac{x^2-5x+6}{x^2}}$

$$\frac{x-2}{4x} \cdot \frac{1}{(x-3)(x-2)} = \frac{1}{4x(x-3)}$$

$$\frac{1}{4x(x-3)}$$

II. Find the least common multiple for each pair.

4. $50x^2yz^2$ and $40y^5z$

$$5 \cdot 5 \cdot 2 \cdot x^2y^2z^2 \quad 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 5y^5z$$

$$2^3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot x^2y^5z^2$$

$$200x^2y^5z^2$$

5. x^2-5x-6 and x^3-12x^2+36x

$$(x-6)(x+1) \quad x(x^2-12x+36)$$

$$x(x-6)(x-6)$$

$$x(x-6)^2(x+1)$$