

- I. Tell whether the function shows growth or decay. Then find the percent of increase or decrease. Find some points, and then graph. Finally, give the domain and range.

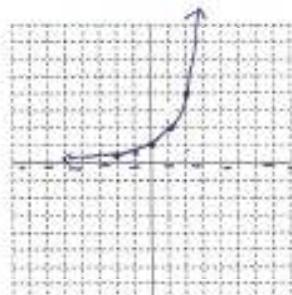
a.  $y = 2^x$

 Growth or Decay? Growth

 Percent Increase/Decrease? 100%

 Domain: Reals Range:  $y > 0$ 

x	y
-2	$\frac{1}{4}$
-1	$\frac{1}{2}$
0	1
1	2
2	4



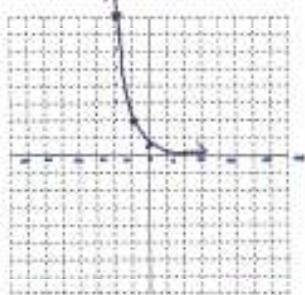
b.  $y = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^x$

 Growth or Decay? Decay

 Percent Increase/Decrease? 75%

 Domain: Reals Range:  $y > 0$ 

x	y
-2	8
-1	2
0	$\frac{1}{2}$
1	$\frac{1}{8}$
2	$\frac{1}{32}$



- II. Write an exponential function  $y = ab^x$  to model the information. Then use your model to make the requested prediction or estimate the time.

3. Suppose you buy a computer that costs \$1150 and expect for its value to depreciate by 42% each year. What will be the computer's resale value in 3 years?

$$y = 1150(1 - .42)^3$$

$$\approx 224.38$$

4. If a stock priced at \$27 increased at a rate of 6.04% each year, when will it be worth approximately \$100? Round to the nearest tenth of a year.

$$y_1 = 27(1 + .0604)^x$$

$$y_2 = 100$$

Intersect Key

Adjust window so  $y_{\text{max}}$  is greater than 100 and  $x_{\text{max}}$  is greater than 25.  $\approx 22.3$  years

III. Given  $f(x)$ , find the equation of its inverse,  $f^{-1}(x)$ .

5.  $f(x) = \frac{x}{7} + 5$  Switch x and y  
 $x = \frac{y}{7} + 5$  solve for y  
 $7(x - 5) = \left(\frac{y}{7}\right)7$   
 $7x - 35 = y$   
 $f^{-1}(x) = 7x - 35$

6.  $f(x) = -2x - 7$   
 $x = -2y - 7$   
 $\frac{x+7}{-2} = \frac{-2y}{-2}$   
 $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{x+7}{-2}$

V. Rewrite each equation in logarithmic form.

7.  $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-4} = 16$

$\log_{\frac{1}{2}} 16 = -4$

8.  $10^{-4} = 0.0001$

$\log_{10} 0.0001 = -4$

$\log$  Answer = Exponent

Base

VI. Rewrite each equation in exponential form.

9.  $\log_2 32 = 5$

$2^5 = 32$

10.  $\log 1000 = 3$

$10^3 = 1000$

VII. Evaluate each logarithm WITHOUT the calculator.

11.  $\log_4 16$

$4^? = 16$   
 $? = 2$

12.  $\log_{10} ?$

$10^? = 1$   
 $? = 0$

13.  $\log_{\frac{1}{3}} 27$

$\frac{1}{3}^? = 27$   
 $? = -3$

Exponent is Negative  
 Because you went from  
 a fraction to a whole  
 number.